United States Department of the Interior

National Park Service

National Register of Historic Places Registration Form

This form is for use in nominating or requesting determinations for individual properties and districts. See instructions in National Register Bulletin, How to Complete the National Register of Historic Places Registration Form. If any item does not apply to the property being documented, enter "N/A" for "not applicable." For functions, architectural classification, materials, and areas of significance, enter only categories and subcategories from the instructions.

Signature of commenting official:	Date
	Date
In my opinion, the property meets does a criteria.	not meet the National Register
State or Federal agency/bureau or Tribal Gov	ernment
West Virginia State Historic Preservation Office	
Signature of certifying official/Title: Deputy State	Historic Preservation Officer Date
Susantitierce	3 3 2022
Applicable National Register Criteria: X AB _X CD	
nationalstatewide _X_local	I
recommend that this property be considered significant level(s) of significance:	
Places and meets the procedural and professional requ In my opinion, the property X meets does not	
I hereby certify that this X nomination request the documentation standards for registering properties	in the National Register of Historic
As the designated authority under the National Histori	
3. State/Federal Agency Certification	
Creek (north) and the east side of Market Street (east). City or town: Wheeling State: West Virginia Not For Publication: Vicinity:	
2. Location Street & number: Roughly bounded by Main Street (w	vest), 20 th Street (south), Wheeling
Name of related multiple property listing: N/A	
Other names/site number: N/A	

Wheeling Warehouse Historic District (Boundary Increase)
Name of Property

4. National Park Serv	vice Certification		
I hereby certify that this property is:			
X entered in the Nation	nal Register		
determined eligible	for the National Register		
determined not eligi	ble for the National Register		
removed from the N	ational Register		
other (explain:)			
James Ga	bbert	4/14/2022	
Signature of the Kee	eper	Date of Action	
5. Classification			
Ownership of Property			
(Check as many boxes a Private:			
Tilvate.	X		
Public – Local			
Public – State			
D.11' E.1 1			
Public – Federal			
Category of Property			
(Check only one box.)			
Building(s)			
District			
District	X		
Site			
Structure			
Sauciaic			
Object			

Wheeling Warehouse Historic District (Boundary Increase)
Name of Property

Contributing	Noncontributing	
5	1	buildings
		sites
1		structures
		objects
6	1	Total
Historic Functions Enter categories from instruc		
Historic Functions Enter categories from instruc		
Historic Functions Enter categories from instruc Commerce/Trade: Factory, W Domestic: Multiple Dwelling	Varehouse, Specialty Store	
Historic Functions Enter categories from instructions Commerce/Trade: Factory, W Domestic: Multiple Dwelling Fransportation: Railroad Rela	Varehouse, Specialty Store	
Historic Functions Enter categories from instruc Commerce/Trade: Factory, W Domestic: Multiple Dwelling	Varehouse, Specialty Store	
Historic Functions Enter categories from instruc Commerce/Trade: Factory, W Domestic: Multiple Dwelling Transportation: Railroad Rela	Varehouse, Specialty Store	
Historic Functions Enter categories from instructions Commerce/Trade: Factory, William Domestic: Multiple Dwelling Transportation: Railroad Rela	Varehouse, Specialty Store	
Historic Functions Enter categories from instructions Commerce/Trade: Factory, W Domestic: Multiple Dwelling Transportation: Railroad Rela Current Functions Enter categories from instruc	varehouse, Specialty Store ated etions.)	
Historic Functions (Enter categories from instruction Commerce/Trade: Factory, W. Domestic: Multiple Dwelling Transportation: Railroad Relations Current Functions (Enter categories from instruction) Commerce/Trade: Restaurant	etions.) , Specialty Store	
	etions.) , Specialty Store	

Wheeling Warehouse Historic District (Boundary Increase)
Name of Property

Ohio County, West Virginia
County and State

7. Description

Architectural Classification
(Enter categories from instructions.)
Late 19th and Early 20th Century American Movements: Commercial Style
Early Republic: Federal
- • •

Materials: (enter categories from instructions.)

Principal exterior materials of the property: Brick
Foundation: Sandstone/Concrete Block/Concrete/Brick

Walls: Brick

Roof: Asphalt Shingle/Roll Roofing

Other: N/A

Narrative Description

(Describe the historic and current physical appearance and condition of the property. Describe contributing and noncontributing resources if applicable. Begin with **a summary paragraph** that briefly describes the general characteristics of the property, such as its location, type, style, method of construction, setting, size, and significant features. Indicate whether the property has historic integrity.)

Summary Paragraph

NOTE: Within the text, resource numbers are designated as (R#) and photo numbers are designated as (P#).

The Wheeling Warehouse Historic District, composed of warehouse and commercial style buildings and structures located generally south of Wheeling Creek between Main Street and the Ohio River, was listed in the National Register of Historic Places on December 16, 2002. The historic district is represented by 19th- and 20th-century warehouse and commercial buildings and 20th-century structures executed in the Commercial style. This nomination proposes to expand the boundaries of the original historic district to include additional resources that share similar historic function and architectural styles of the original Wheeling Warehouse Historic District.

Wheeling, the county seat of Ohio County, is located in the Upper Ohio Valley region in the northern panhandle of West Virginia. The city lies at the foothills of the Appalachian Mountains

Wheeling Warehouse Historic District (Boundary Increase)
Name of Property

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and along the banks of the Ohio River. It is the principal city of the Wheeling, WV-OH Metropolitan Statistical Area and had a population of 27,052 as of the 2020 Census.¹

The boundary increase area is located in the Third Ward of the City of Wheeling. It lies to the east and south of the current Wheeling Warehouse Historic District (National Register Reference number 02001530) and to the north of the Centre Market Square Historic District (National Register Reference numbers 84003651 and 87000127).

The increase area comprises approximately 1.61 acres of level grade along Main, Market and 20th Streets. Main Street runs southwest to northeast and crosses Wheeling Creek at the northern boundary of the increase area. Market Street also runs southwest to northeast but turns to the northeast at the southern bank of the creek. 20th Street runs northwest to southeast and is generally parallel with the creek. The streets in the increase area exhibit an urban morphology with the buildings adjacent to one another and no setback (with the exception of the one noncontributing building). Concrete pedestrian sidewalks lie adjacent to the street, and there is no road verge or vegetation along the streetscape.

The boundary increase area consists of four contributing buildings and one non-contributing building. Additionally, two stone structures related to the railroad industry are included in this nomination as a single resource (R#6, P#5). The structures are within the original boundary of the District but were not detailed in the original nomination.

The dominant architectural style is the Late American Commercial Style, as the contributing buildings were all historically used as commercial storefronts. Brick is the principal construction material for these buildings, with most built atop sandstone foundations. A mix of two- and three-story buildings, all of the contributing buildings in the expanded area feature street-level storefronts, second and some third floor residential space, and decorative cornices featuring brackets or detailed brick work.

The contributing buildings and structures in the boundary increase area exhibit a moderately high degree of historic architectural integrity. Storefronts have been modified, and some windows have been replaced or enclosed. However, many of the original wood windows are extant at the upper levels. Overall, the buildings have not experienced any significant alterations that detract from historic integrity.

Description of Individual Resources

#1

Site # OH-0001-3146 1920 Main Street

c. 1918

Photo #1 contributing building

This two-story brick commercial building has a flat roof with decorative brick banding and corbels at the cornice. The first floor has been modified over time, but maintains its corner

¹ United States Census Bureau, https://data.census.gov/cedsci/all?q=wheeling,%20wv

Wheeling Warehouse Historic District (Boundary Increase)

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storefront entrance. The second-floor features seven bays and regular fenestration. The building is located at the northeast corner of Main and 20th Streets and has no setback from the public sidewalk. The resource retains general historic architectural integrity and contributes to the overall historic character of the District.

#2

Name of Property

Site # OH-0001-3123 Photo #1
15 20th Street c. 1948 contributing building

This one-story concrete block garage has a flat roof with parapet. The front façade, which is clad in brick, has a large overhead garage door, a man door and two window openings that have been infilled with glass block. It faces south with no setback from the pedestrian sidewalk. The resource retains general historic architectural integrity and contributes to the overall historic character of the District.

#3

Site # none Photo #2
21 20th Street c. 1986 noncontributing building

This one-story commercial building has a flat roof with decorative stucco cladding on the top third. It is constructed of concrete block clad in brick veneer. The building faces the parking lot to the east. A large, prefabricated garage structure is attached at the north end of the east elevation. The garage sits atop a brick and concrete foundation and is sheathed in metal siding. It faces south and is fronted by a concrete- and asphalt-paved parking lot. The resource was constructed outside the period of significance and therefore does not contribute to the historic character of the District.

#4

Site # OH-0001-3077 Photo #3
29 20th Street c. 1851 contributing building

This three-story mixed-use building has a flat roof with bracketed cornice. The building was originally a two-story duplex, and it appears that the third story was added c. 1910. The fenestration at the third story (eight bays) does not match the second story (six bays). The west side of the front façade features an angled storefront and corner entrance. The front façade also features an entrance door with sidelights. The storefront window and both doors are covered by a shallow pent-roofed cover with brackets. The building has no setback from the public sidewalk, and the grade slopes down sharply to the west. The resource retains general historic architectural integrity and contributes to the overall historic character of the District.

#5

Site # OH-0001-3076 Photo #4
1900-1912 Market Street 1890s-1927 contributing building

This 2-story brick commercial building sits on a sandstone foundation. It has a flat roof and a decorative brick parapet with a scalloped central section. The first floor has been modified over time but maintains seven storefronts, with tripartite wood windows at the 2nd level. It faces west

Wheeling Warehouse Historic District (Boundary Increase)
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with no setback from the pedestrian sidewalk. The resource retains general historic architectural integrity and contributes to the overall historic character of the District.

The following contributing resource falls within the original boundary but was omitted from the original nomination.

#6

Site # OH-0001-3152

Photo #5

Railroad retaining walls, Wheeling Creek c. 1906

contributing structures

These structures are retaining walls that supported the railroad system. They are situated north of 1920 Main and south of Wheeling Creek. The resources retain general historic architectural integrity and contribute to the overall historic character of the District.

8. Statement of Significance		
Applicable National Register Criteria (Mark "x" in one or more boxes for the criteria qualifying the property for National Register listing.)		
х	A. Property is associated with events that have made a significant contribution to the broad patterns of our history.	
	B. Property is associated with the lives of persons significant in our past.	
х	C. Property embodies the distinctive characteristics of a type, period, or method of construction or represents the work of a master, or possesses high artistic values, or represents a significant and distinguishable entity whose components lack individual distinction.	
	D. Property has yielded, or is likely to yield, information important in prehistory or history.	
Criteria Considerations (Mark "x" in all the boxes that apply.)		
	A. Owned by a religious institution or used for religious purposes	
	B. Removed from its original location	
	C. A birthplace or grave	
	D. A cemetery	
	E. A reconstructed building, object, or structure	
	F. A commemorative property	
	G. Less than 50 years old or achieving significance within the past 50 years	
Areas of Significance		
<u>Transı</u> Indust	ortation	

heeling Warehouse Historic	District (Boundary Increase)	Ohio County, West Virginia County and State
Commerce		County and Class
Architecture		
Period of Significance ca. 1852-1952		
Significant Dates 1852		
Significant Person (Complete only if Criter N/A	rion B is marked above.)	
Cultural Affiliation N/A		
Architect/Builder Long, M.A. Architect for Carothers, D.D. Chief E		

Statement of Significance Summary Paragraph (Provide a summary paragraph that includes level of significance, applicable criteria, justification for the period of significance, and any applicable criteria considerations.)

The Wheeling Warehouse District is significant for its association with the industrial and commercial growth of Wheeling in the late 19th and early 20th centuries. The Railroad's arrival in Wheeling in 1852 opened up new means of trade and allowed for a rapid expansion of many industries in the city. The increased commerce that occurred in this area is seen through the many commercial-style buildings in the district. The Warehouse District is also significant for its

Wheeling Warehouse Historic District (Boundary Increase) Name of Property

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association with warehouse and commercial architectural styles of the late 19th and early 20th centuries. The proposed boundary expansion includes additional resources that share similar historic function and architectural styles with the original Wheeling Warehouse Historic District.

Detailed study of deeds, city directories, and insurance maps reveal that the buildings in the expanded area were all consistently involved in the commercial activities of the neighborhood. Storefronts and offices provided tenants for these commercial first floor spaces, with residential or additional office space relegated to the upper floors. Four buildings within the proposed boundary increase contribute to the proposed Wheeling Warehouse Historic District (Boundary Increase) at the local level of significance under Criterion A: Transportation or Commerce and Criterion C: Architecture. The Period of Significance for the boundary increase is ca. 1852-1952, unchanged from the original.

Narrative Statement of Significance (Provide at least one paragraph for each area of

significance.)

NOTE: Within the text, resource numbers are designated as (R#) and photo numbers are designated as (P#).

The Wheeling Warehouse Historic District boundary expansion is significant under Criterion A for its association with the settlement and development of Wheeling in the later 19th century, and particularly this development as it is tied to the railway system, which allowed for the industrial development of Wheeling. This area is also significant under Criterion C for its association with the architecture of type of structure associated with commercial development in the late 19th- and early 20th-centuries.

Under Criterion A, this area contributes to this history of Wheeling's relationship with the rail system. A natural point of conduct for transportation, Wheeling's location along the Ohio River, coupled with Wheeling Creek, made it an ideal location for early settlement.

Before the presence of any European settlers, the Native Americans in and around Wheeling used the rivers and creeks as a major means of transportation. Beginning in the 18th century, early settlers considered Wheeling a gateway to the west, and a prominent thoroughfare for trade along the Ohio River. The arrival of the National Road brought more settlers and industry, as part of a long stretch of road beginning in Cumberland, Maryland and ending in Vandalia, Illinois.

In 1852, the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad was completed in Wheeling, connecting the Atlantic Ocean and the Ohio River continuously for first time. This "Marriage of the East and West" allowed industry to boom in Wheeling. Remnants of this industry can still be seen today in the railroad trestles and retaining walls included in the existing Warehouse District and Resource #6 (P#5), which was included within the original boundary but was not mentioned in the original nomination.

Wheeling Warehouse Historic District (Boundary Increase)
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The building at 1920 Main Street (R#1, P#1) was occupied by Wheeling Machine and Welding (later Wheeling Machine Products) from 1918 until about 1950. It was subsequently occupied by Wheeling Plumbing and Industrial Supply. The adjacent building at 15 20th Street (R#2, P#1) was constructed as a garage for the Jebbia Metz Co., a wholesale produce company that was located at 1916 Main Street (now demolished) between 1920 Main Street and the railroad tracks. Jebbia Metz occupied the garage through the 1950s.

The building at 29 20th Street (R#4, P#3) was constructed c. 1851 by Samuel Mason, a steamboat captain. Originally a duplex, the third story was added c. 1910 by Dr. David H. Taylor, who was a physician and also Sheriff of Ohio County from 1904 to 1908. The building housed commercial activities on the first level and the Taylor Flats on the upper two stories. The building at 1900-1912 Market Street (R#5, P#4) was originally a series of one- and two-story buildings constructed in late 19th and early 20th centuries. The buildings were consolidated as a two-story building c. 1927 as the Hasenauer Apartments, with retail on the first level and residential on the upper level.

Under Criterion C, this area is also significant for its association with the architecture and type of building common to commercial development of the late 19th and early 20th centuries. These buildings supported commerce and trade by providing commercial storefront space on their first floors, and office or residential space on the upper levels. Often constructed following a tripartite scheme, these commercial buildings featured a solid base, first-level commercial space, a middle section with little to no ornament housing two to four stories, and a "cap" at the roofline or cornice, with modest decoration.

Resources #1-2 and 4-5 illustrate the style of this period. These buildings are all two or three stories, with first floor storefronts, and office/residential upper floors. All are of brick construction, with flat roofs.

Ohio County, West Virginia
County and State

9. Major Bibliographical References

Wheeling Warehouse District

Bibliography (Cite the books, articles, and other sources used in preparing this form.)

Manfred & Simpson. (1853). Map of the City of Wheeling and Suburbs, Ohio Co. Virginia.

Map of the City of Wheeling South Wheeling and LaGrange West Virginia. (1871). New York: F. W. Beers & Co.

National Register of Historic Places, Wheeling Warehouse Historic District, Wheeling, Ohio County, West Virginia, National Register #02001530.

Sanborn Insurance Maps, Wheeling, WV, 1902, 1921-22, 1921-1951.

Wheeling, West Virginia. (1891-98, 1901-34). *U.S. City Directories*, 1822-1995. Retrieved from Ancestry.com: https://search.ancestry.com/search/db.aspx?dbid=2469

Unpublished research by Jeanne Finstein, President, Friends of Wheeling, August 2021.

Previous documentation on file (NPS): preliminary determination of individual listing (36 CFR 67) has been requested X previously listed in the National Register previously determined eligible by the National Register _ designated a National Historic Landmark _____ recorded by Historic American Buildings Survey #_____ ____ recorded by Historic American Engineering Record # _____ ____ recorded by Historic American Landscape Survey # _____ Primary location of additional data: X State Historic Preservation Office ____ Other State agency ____ Federal agency X Local government ____ University ___ Other Name of repository: **Historic Resources Survey Number (if assigned):**

Ohio County, West Virginia
County and State

Acreage of Property 1.61 acres

Use either the UTM system or latitude/longitude coordinates

Latitude/Longitude Co Datum if other than WC (enter coordinates to 6 d	SS84:	
1. Latitude:	Longi	tude:
2. Latitude:	Longi	tude:
3. Latitude:	Longi	tude:
4. Latitude:	Longi	tude:
Or UTM References Datum (indicated on US) NAD 1927 or	GGS map): X NAD 1983	
1. Zone: 17N	Easting: 523560.07	Northing: 4434736.43
2. Zone: 17N	Easting: 523563.60	Northing: 4434749.91
3. Zone: 17N	Easting: 523634.46	Northing: 4434750.30
4. Zone: 17N	Easting: 523695.23	Northing: 4434692.41
5. Zone: 17N	Easting: 523661.60	Northing: 4434656.74 N

Verbal Boundary Description (Describe the boundaries of the property.)

The boundary of the Warehouse District Expansion is shown as the thick red line on the map titled "Wheeling Warehouse Historic District (Boundary Increase) District Map". The map is used as the verbal boundary description.

Ohio County, West Virginia
County and State

Boundary Justification (Explain why the boundaries were selected.)

The buildings in the expanded area were all consistently involved in the commercial activities of the neighborhood.

11. Form Prepared By

name/title: Deborah Griffin

organization: Heritage Architectural Associates street & number: 2307 Chapline Street, Suite 1

city or town: Wheeling state: WV zip code: 26003

e-mail: dgriffin@heritagearchitectural.com

telephone: 681.207.9975

date: 1/4/2022

and

name/title: Betsy Sweeny

organization: Wheeling Heritage street & number: 1400 Main Street

city or town: Wheeling state: WV zip code: 26003

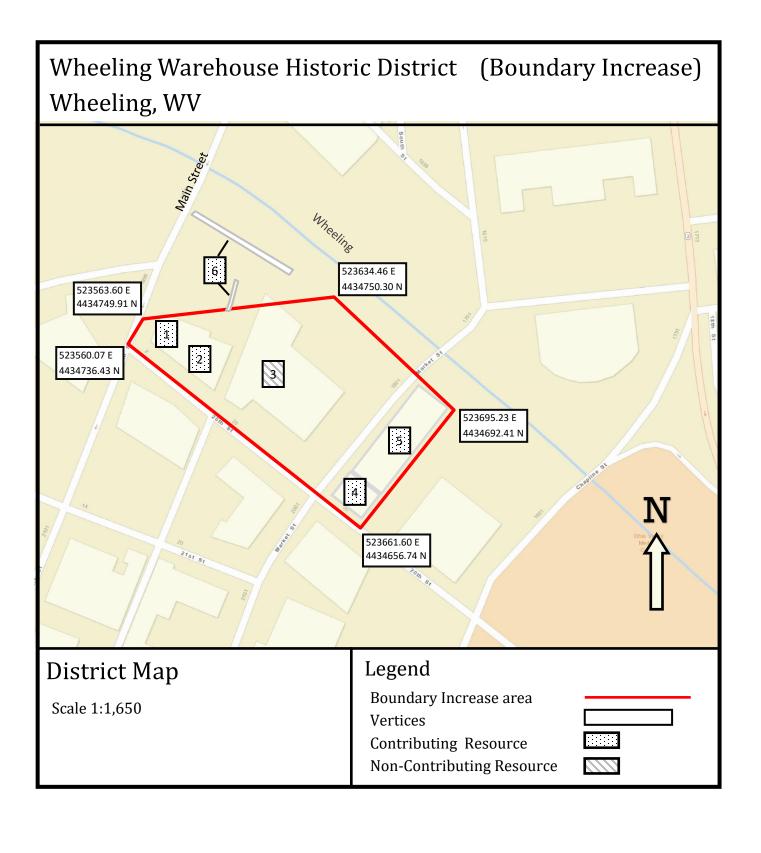
e-mail: bsweeny@wheelingheritage.org

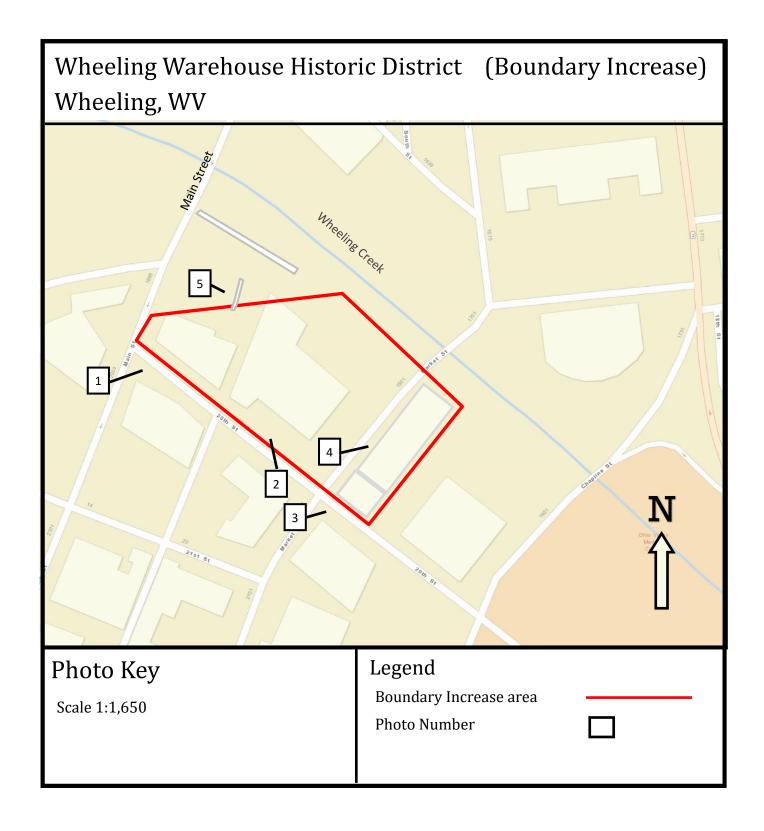
telephone: 304.232.3087

Additional Documentation

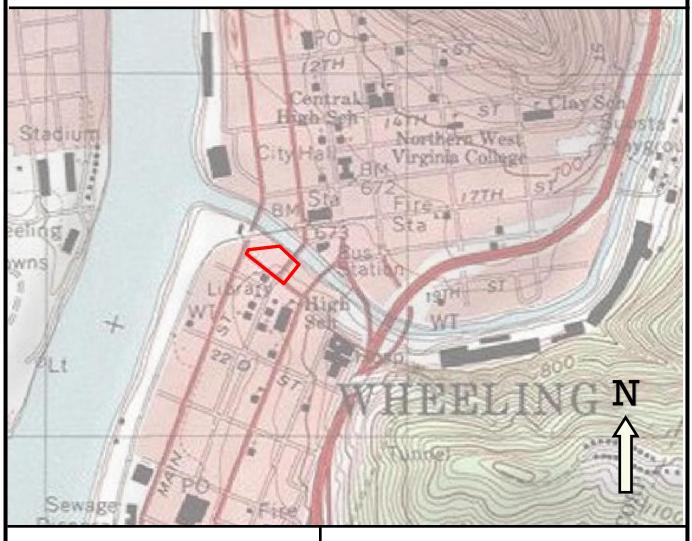
Submit the following items with the completed form:

- **Maps:** A **USGS map** or equivalent (7.5 or 15 minute series) indicating the property's location.
- **Sketch map** for historic districts and properties having large acreage or numerous resources. Key all photographs to this map.
- Additional items: (Check with the SHPO, TPO, or FPO for any additional items.)





Wheeling Warehouse Historic District (Boundary Increase) Wheeling, WV



Торо Мар

Scale 1:10,000

Legend

Boundary Increase area

Wheeling Warehouse Historic District (Boundary Increase) Wheeling, WV



Boundary Comparison Map Legend
Original Boundary
Boundary Increase

Photographs

Submit clear and descriptive photographs. The size of each image must be 1600x1200 pixels (minimum), 3000x2000 preferred, at 300 ppi (pixels per inch) or larger. Key all photographs to the sketch map. Each photograph must be numbered and that number must correspond to the photograph number on the photo log. For simplicity, the name of the photographer, photo date, etc. may be listed once on the photograph log and doesn't need to be labeled on every photograph.



Photo 1. 1920 Main Street and 15 20th Street, looking northeast.

Wheeling Warehouse Historic District (Boundary Increase)



Photo 2. 21 20th Street, looking northwest.



Photo 3. 29 20th Street, looking northeast.

Wheeling Warehouse Historic District (Boundary Increase)



Photo 4. 1900-1912 Market Street, looking east.



Photo 5. Railroad retaining wall, looking east.

Ohio County, West Virginia
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Photo Log

Name of Property: Wheeling Warehouse Historic District (Boundary Increase)

Address: Bounded by Main Street (west), 20th Street (south), Wheeling Creek (north) and

the east side of Market Street (east).

City or Vicinity: Wheeling, West Virginia

County: Ohio State: West Virginia

Photographer: Lisa Schmidtke, Heritage Architectural Associates

Date Photographed: October 28, 2021

Description of Photograph(s) and number, include description of view indicating direction of camera:

1 of 5.

Description: 1920 Main Street and 15 20th Street, looking northeast.

2 of 5.

Description: 21 20th Street, looking northwest.

3 of 5.

Description: 29 20th Street, looking northeast.

4 of 5.

Description: 1900-1912 Market Street, looking east.

5 of 5.

Description: Railroad retaining wall, looking east.

Paperwork Reduction Act Statement: This information is being collected for nominations to the National Register of Historic Places to nominate properties for listing or determine eligibility for listing, to list properties, and to amend existing listings. Response to this request is required to obtain a benefit in accordance with the National Historic Preservation Act, as amended (16 U.S.C.460 et seq.). We may not conduct or sponsor and you are not required to respond to a collection of information unless it displays a currently valid OMB control number.

Estimated Burden Statement: Public reporting burden for each response using this form is estimated to be between the Tier 1 and Tier 4 levels with the estimate of the time for each tier as follows:

Tier 1 – 60-100 hours Tier 2 – 120 hours

Tier 3 – 230 hours

Tier 4 - 280 hours

The above estimates include time for reviewing instructions, gathering and maintaining data, and preparing and transmitting nominations. Send comments regarding these estimates or any other aspect of the requirement(s) to the Service Information Collection Clearance Officer, National Park Service, 1201 Oakridge Drive Fort Collins, CO 80525.